



**PARTICIPLES IN
ENGLISH GRAMMAR**

Participles in English

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graph TD; A[Participles in English] --> B[Present Participles]; A --> C[Past Participles]; A --> D[Perfect Participles];
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Present
Participles

Past
Participles

Perfect
Participles

Participles

- Participles are a type of verb form in English that can function as adjectives.

Adjectives

- An adjective is a word or phrase that modifies or describes a noun or pronoun by providing more information about its qualities, characteristics, or attributes.

- *Tall* girl
- *Cold* Water
- *Pleasant* weather

Present Participles

- Verb+ing
- Falling
- Running
- Laughing
- Walking

Past Participles

- Verb+ed

Past participles have various endings depending on the verb

- Bored
- Played
- Broken
- Lost

Perfect Participles

- Having+v3
- Having said
- Having eaten
- Having known

1

Present Participle

They are used to indicate ongoing actions or states

- The *running* water sounded soothing.
- The *shimmering* stars adorned the night sky.
- The *chirping* birds greeted the morning sun.

2

Past Participle

They are used to indicate
completed actions

- The *broken* vase was lying on the floor.
- The *damaged* house was repaired after the storm.
- The *injured* bird was taken to the vet for treatment.

3

Perfect Participle

Having + v3

- Having finished her homework, she went to bed early.
- Having eaten lunch, they decided to go for a walk in the park.
 - Having missed the bus, he had to walk to work.

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